

# Design Patterns

MSc in Communications Software

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Produced  
by

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# Undo / Redo Challenges

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# Issues

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- How do we know if command is 'undoable' or not?
- How to manage the redo stack?
- Does our solution in fact work at all? (as currently implemented)

# How do we know if command is 'undoable'?

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```
public boolean dispatchCommand(String commandName, Object [] parameters)
{
    boolean dispatched = false;
    Command command = commands.get(commandName);

    if (command != null)
    {
        dispatched = true;
        command.doCommand(parameters);
        undoBuffer.push(command);
    }
    return dispatched;
}
```

- Eg. if command is 'lu' what happens when next command is 'undo'?

# One Solution

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- Only push commands onto undo stack that make sense
- Is this solution feasible?

```
public boolean dispatchCommand(String commandName, Object [] parameters)
{
    boolean dispatched = false;
    Command command = commands.get(commandName);

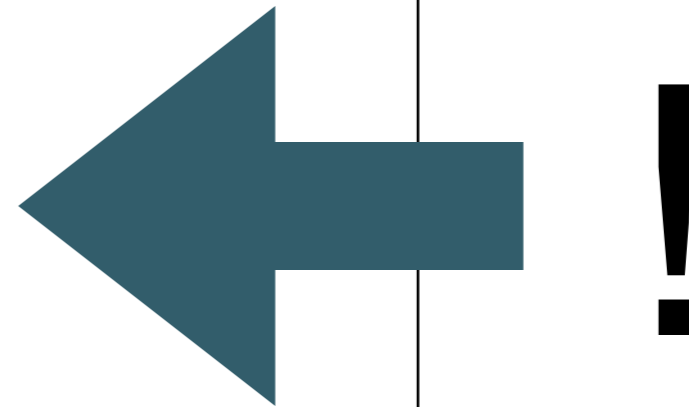
    if (command != null)
    {
        dispatched = true;
        command.doCommand(parameters);
        if ((command instanceof CreateUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof DeleteUserCommand))
        {
            undoBuffer.push(command);
        }
    }
    return dispatched;
}
```

# One Solution

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```
public boolean dispatchCommand(String commandName, Object [] parameters)
{
    boolean dispatched = false;
    Command command = commands.get(commandName);

    if (command != null)
    {
        dispatched = true;
        command.doCommand(parameters);
        if ((command instanceof CreateUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof DeleteUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof UpdateUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof AddLocationCommand)
            || (command instanceof StoreCommand)
            || (command instanceof LoadCommand)
            || (command instanceof ChangeFormatCommand))
        {
            undoBuffer.push(command);
        }
    }
    return dispatched;
}
```



# How to manage the redo stack?

- Summary:
  - command 1 - cu a a a a
  - command 2 - cu b b b b
  - undo - (cu b b b b)
  - command 3 - (cu v v v v)
  - redo - (cu b b b b)?

```
Welcome to pacemaker-console - ?help for instructions
pm> cu a a a a
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 |          a |          a |          a |          a |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
pm> cu b b b b
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 |          b |          b |          b |          b |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
pm> undo
pm> cu v v v v
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3 |          v |          v |          v |          v |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
pm> lu
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 |          a |          a |          a |          a |
| 3 |          v |          v |          v |          v |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
pm> redo
pm> lu
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 |          a |          a |          a |          a |
| 3 |          v |          v |          v |          v |
| 4 |          b |          b |          b |          b |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
pm>
```


# Clear the redo Stack?

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- Redo stack should have been cleared.
- When?
  - When performing a command other than redo/undo

```
public boolean dispatchCommand(String commandName, Object [] parameters)
{
    boolean dispatched = false;
    Command command = commands.get(commandName);

    if (command != null)
    {
        dispatched = true;
        command.doCommand(parameters);
        clear redo stack ?
    }
    return dispatched;
}
```





# Does our solution in fact work at all?

- add user a
- add user b
- add user c
- 1st undo - should remove user c
- 2nd undo - should remove user b
- Error?

```
Welcome to pacemaker-console - ?help for instructions
pm> cu a a a a
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 |          a |          a |      a |          a |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

pm> cu b b b b
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2 |          b |          b |      b |          b |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

pm> cu c c c c
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | FIRSTNAME | LASTNAME | EMAIL | PASSWORD |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 3 |          c |          c |      c |          c |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

pm> undo
pm> undo
Error executing command
pm>
```

# Debug

▼ ● this	CommandDispatcher (id=25)
▶ ■ commands	HashMap<K,V> (id=42)
▶ ■ redoBuffer	Stack<E> (id=46)
▼ ■ undoBuffer	Stack<E> (id=49)
◆ capacityIncrement	0
◆ elementCount	3
▼ ◆ elementData	Object[10] (id=75)
▶ ▲ [0]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
▶ ▲ [1]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
▶ ▲ [2]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
◆ modCount	3

- Breakpoint and inspect of undo stack after the third add command.
- Notice anything unusual?

# Diagnosis

- Each contact in the AddCommand stored on the stack is in fact the same object.

undoBuffer	Stack<E> (id=49)
capacityIncrement	0
elementCount	3
elementData	Object[10] (id=75)
[0]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
pacemaker	PacemakerAPI (id=36)
parser	AsciiParser (id=38)
user	User (id=76)
activities	HashMap<K,V> (id=77)
email	"c" (id=78)
firstname	"c" (id=79)
id	Long (id=80)
lastname	"c" (id=83)
password	"c" (id=84)
[1]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
pacemaker	PacemakerAPI (id=36)
parser	AsciiParser (id=38)
user	User (id=76)
activities	HashMap<K,V> (id=77)
email	"c" (id=78)
firstname	"c" (id=79)
id	Long (id=80)
lastname	"c" (id=83)
password	"c" (id=84)
[2]	CreateUserCommand (id=31)
pacemaker	PacemakerAPI (id=36)
parser	AsciiParser (id=38)
user	User (id=76)
activities	HashMap<K,V> (id=77)
email	"c" (id=78)
firstname	"c" (id=79)
id	Long (id=80)
lastname	"c" (id=83)
password	"c" (id=84)
modCount	3

# Resolution

---

- We should in fact take a copy of the Command object push the copy onto the undo stack.
- The original will be reused in subsequent command dispatches.
- How do we copy an object at runtime?

```
public boolean dispatchCommand(String commandName, Object [] parameters)
{
    boolean dispatched = false;
    Command command = commands.get(commandName);

    if (command != null)
    {
        dispatched = true;
        command.doCommand(parameters);
        if ((command instanceof CreateUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof DeleteUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof UpdateUserCommand)
            || (command instanceof AddLocationCommand)
            || (command instanceof StoreCommand)
            || (command instanceof LoadCommand)
            || (command instanceof ChangeFormatCommand))
        {
            undoBuffer.push(command);
        }
    }
    return dispatched;
}
```

# Copy a Command?

- use instanceof to determine type
- construct and push appropriate object.

```
...
{
  if (command instanceof CreateUserCommand)
  {
    Command newcommand = new new CreateUserCommand(paceApi, parser, command.user)
    undoBuffer.push(newcommand);
  }
  else if (command instanceof DeleteUserCommand)
  {
    Command newcommand = new new DeleteUserCommand(paceApi, parser, command.user)
    undoBuffer.push(newcommand);
  }
  else if (command instanceof AddLocationCommand)
  {
    Command newcommand = new new AddLocationCommand(paceApi, parser, command.user)
    undoBuffer.push(newcommand);
  }

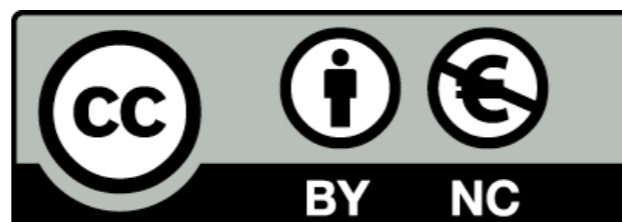
  else ....
  ....
}
...
```

# Rethink

---

```
public PacemakerShell()
{
    Parser parser = new AsciiParser();
    paceApi      = new PacemakerAPI();
    dispatcher   = new CommandDispatcher();
    dispatcher.addCommand("list-users", new ListUsersCommand(paceApi, parser));
    dispatcher.addCommand("create-user", new CreateUserCommand(paceApi, parser));
    dispatcher.addCommand("delete-user", new DeleteUserCommand(paceApi, parser));
}
```

- Core design needs a rethink.
- Command objects are created in CommandDispatcher
- Consider these to be “Prototypes” of Command objects.
- We generate new commands from these prototypes in some manner.



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