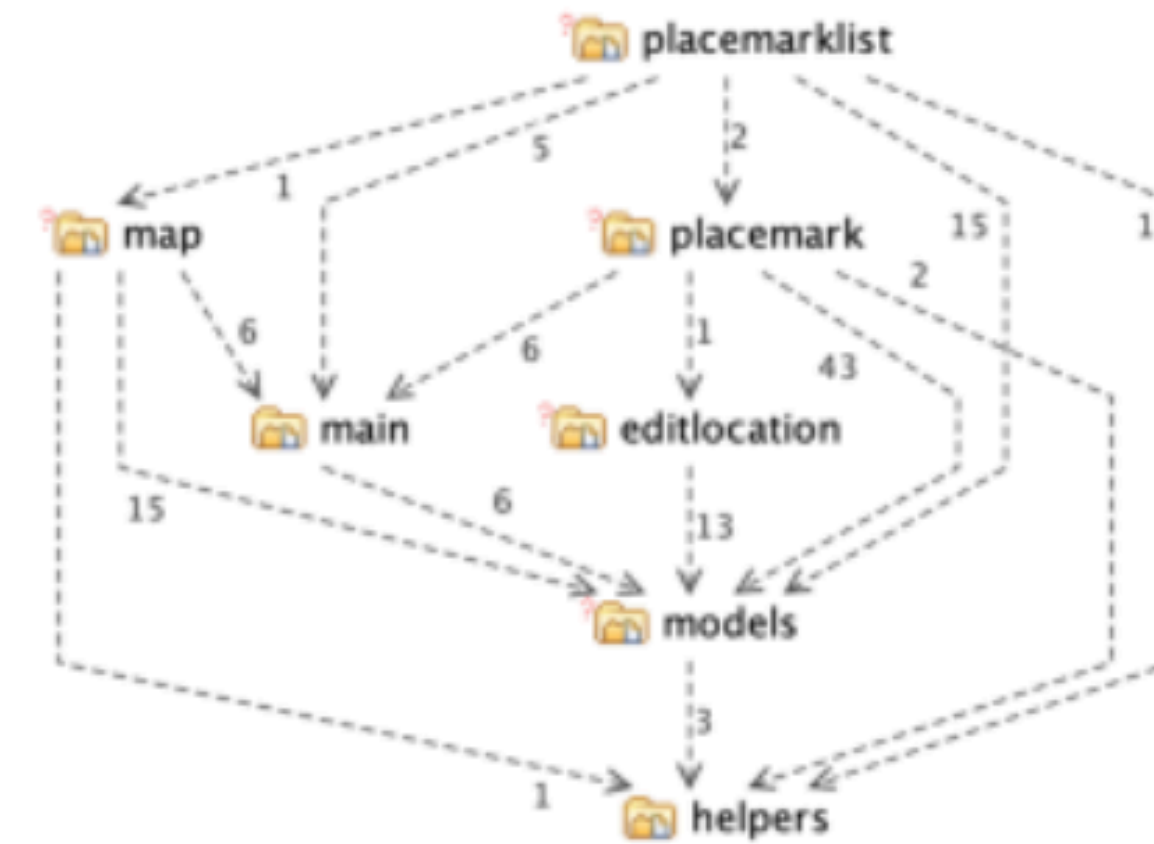


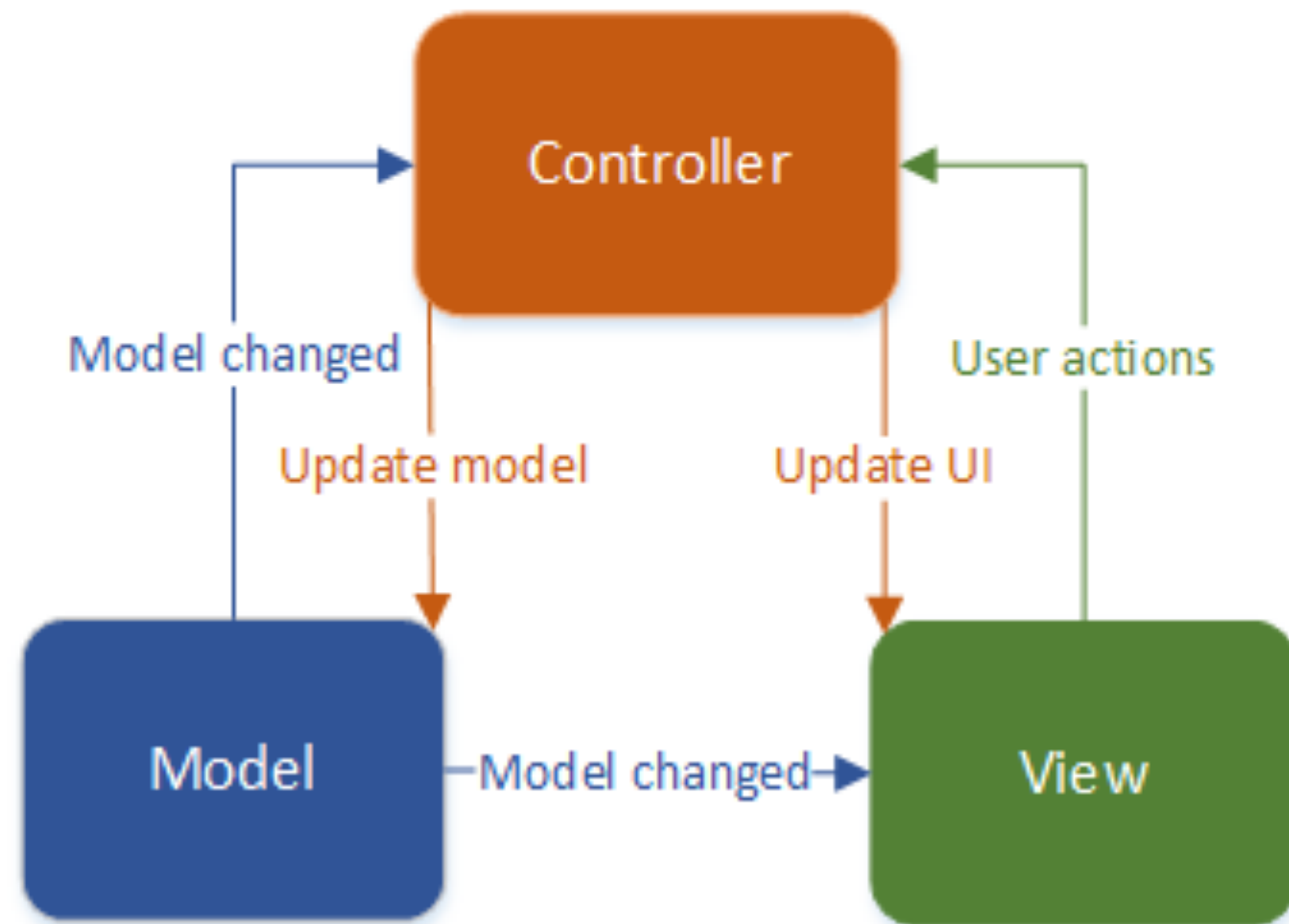
PlacemarkView / PlacemarkPresenter

View/Presenter



Detailed review of
conversion of
PlacemarkActivity to
PlacemarkView &
PlacemarkPresenter

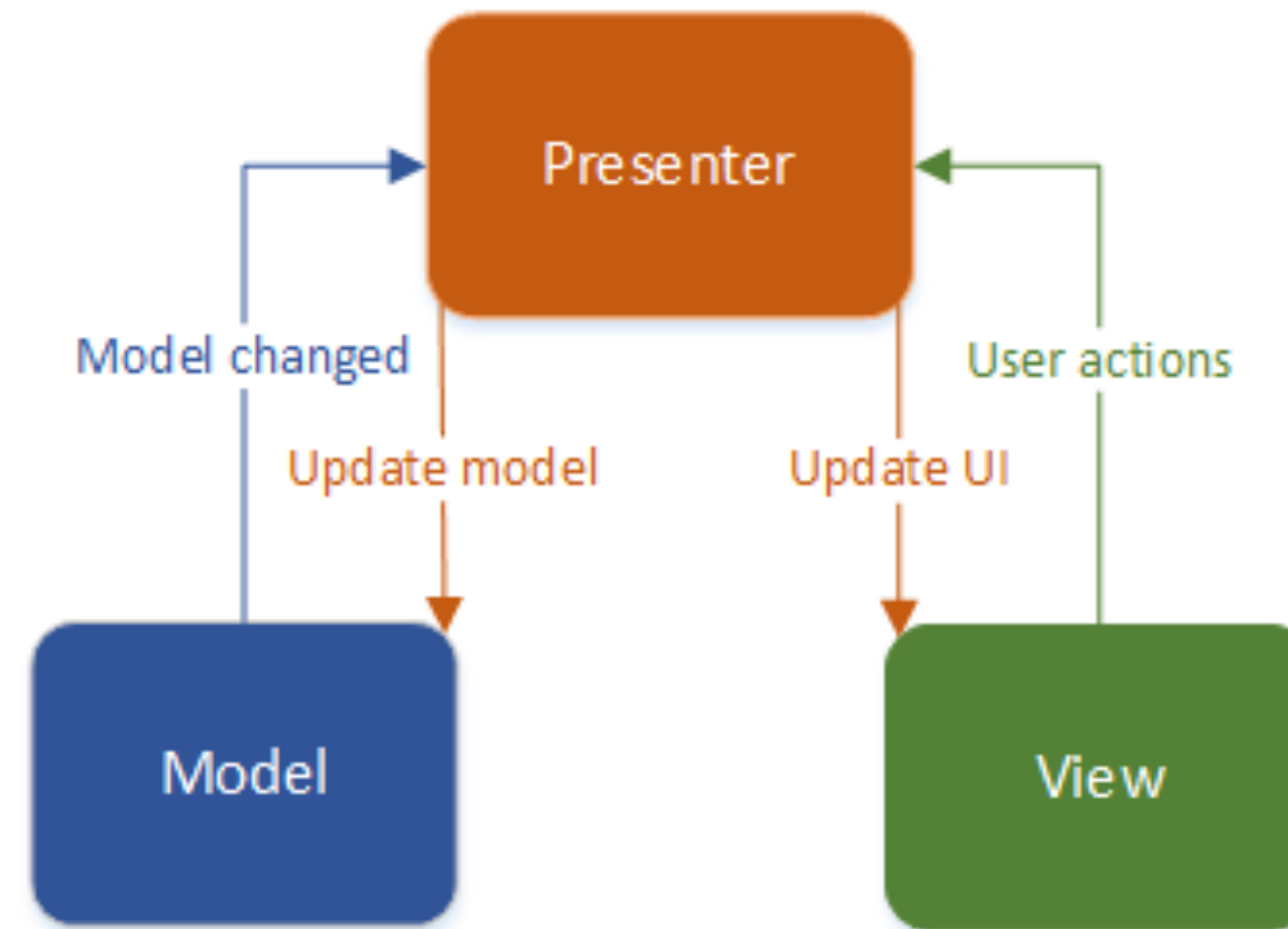
MVC



In MVC, the view gets notified of any change in model's state by the model itself.

Views in MVC tend to have more logic in them because they are responsible for handling of notifications from the model.

MVP



In MVP, the view knows nothing about the model, and it is the presenter's job to fetch the up to date data from the model, understand whether the view should be updated and bind a new data to the view.

In MVP, the same logic is located in the presenter, which makes the views very "dumb" – their sole purpose becomes rendering of the data that was bound to them by the presenter and capturing user input.

```

class PlacemarkActivity : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()
    lateinit var app: MainApp
    val IMAGE_REQUEST = 1
    val LOCATION_REQUEST = 2
    var edit = false;

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)
        info("Placemark Activity started..")

        app = application as MainApp

        if (intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {
            edit = true
            placemark = intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")
            placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)
            description.setText(placemark.description)
            placemarkImage.setImageBitmap(readImageFromPath(this, placemark.image))
            if (placemark.image != null) {
                chooseImage.setText(R.string.change_placemark_image)
            }
            btnAdd.setText(R.string.save_placemark)
        }

        btnAdd.setOnClickListener() {
            placemark.title = placemarkTitle.text.toString()
            placemark.description = description.text.toString()
            if (placemark.title.isEmpty()) {
                toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)
            } else {
                if (edit) {
                    app.placemarks.update(placemark.copy())
                } else {
                    app.placemarks.create(placemark.copy())
                }
            }
            info("add Button Pressed: $placemarkTitle")
            setResult(AppCompatActivity.RESULT_OK)
            finish()
        }

        chooseImage.setOnClickListener {
            showImagePicker(this, IMAGE_REQUEST)
        }

        placemarkLocation.setOnClickListener {
            val location = Location(52.245696, -7.139102, 15f)
            if (placemark.zoom != 0f) {
                location.lat = placemark.lat
                location.lng = placemark.lng
                location.zoom = placemark.zoom
            }
            startActivityForResult(intentFor<MapsActivity>().putExtra("location", location), LOCATION_REQUEST)
        }
    }
}

```

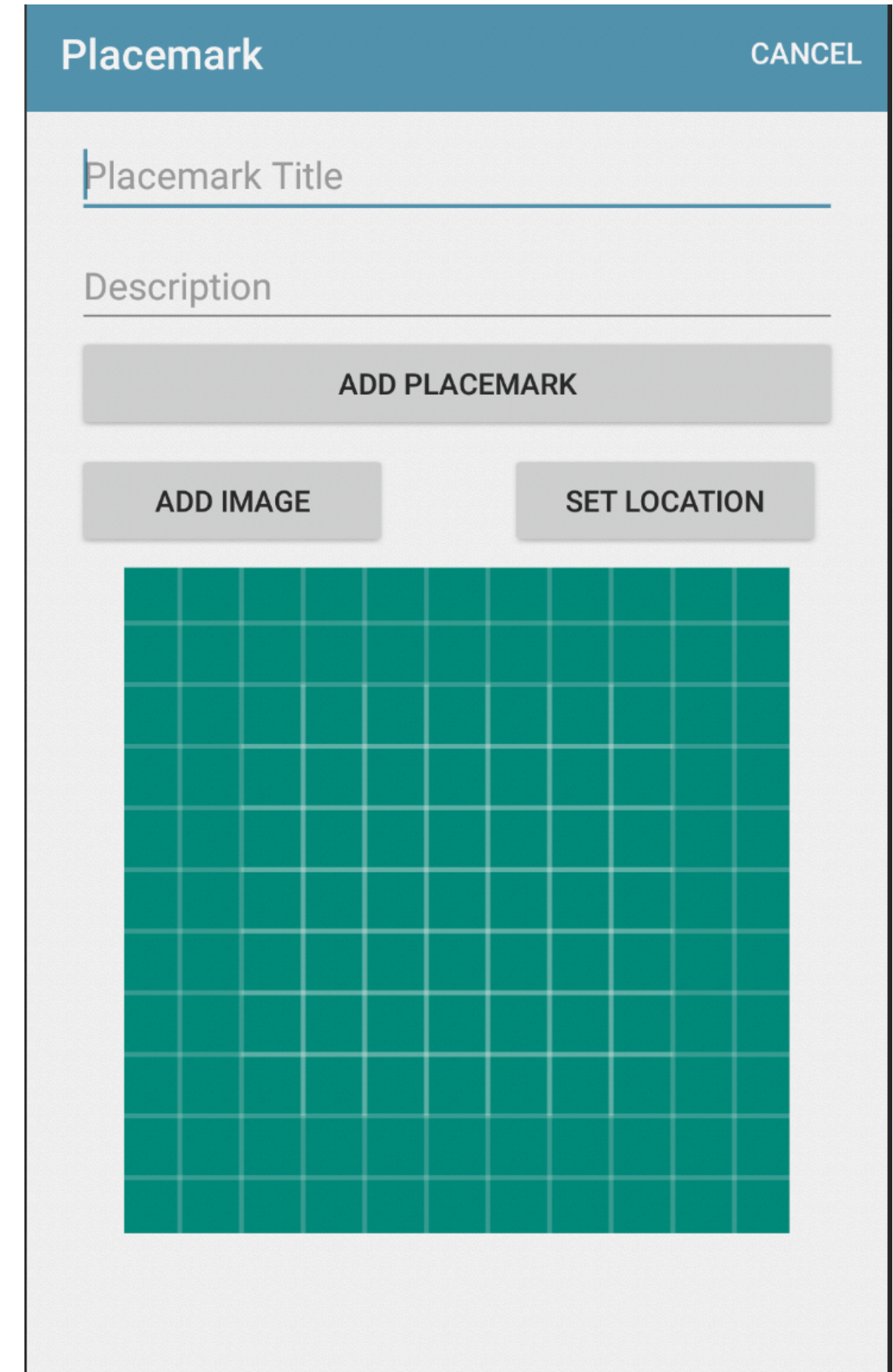
```

override fun onCreateOptionsMenu(menu: Menu?): Boolean {
    menuInflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_placemark, menu)
    if (edit && menu != null) menu.getItem(0).setVisible(true)
    return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu)
}

override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {
    when (item?.itemId) {
        R.id.item_delete -> {
            app.placemarks.delete(placemark)
            finish()
        }
        R.id.item_cancel -> {
            finish()
        }
    }
    return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)
}

override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {
    super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)
    when (requestCode) {
        IMAGE_REQUEST -> {
            if (data != null) {
                placemark.image = data.getData().toString()
                placemarkImage.setImageBitmap(readImage(this, resultCode, data))
                chooseImage.setText(R.string.change_placemark_image)
            }
        }
        LOCATION_REQUEST -> {
            if (data != null) {
                val location = data.extras.getParcelable<Location>("location")
                placemark.lat = location.lat
                placemark.lng = location.lng
                placemark.zoom = location.zoom
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

```



PlacemarkActivity

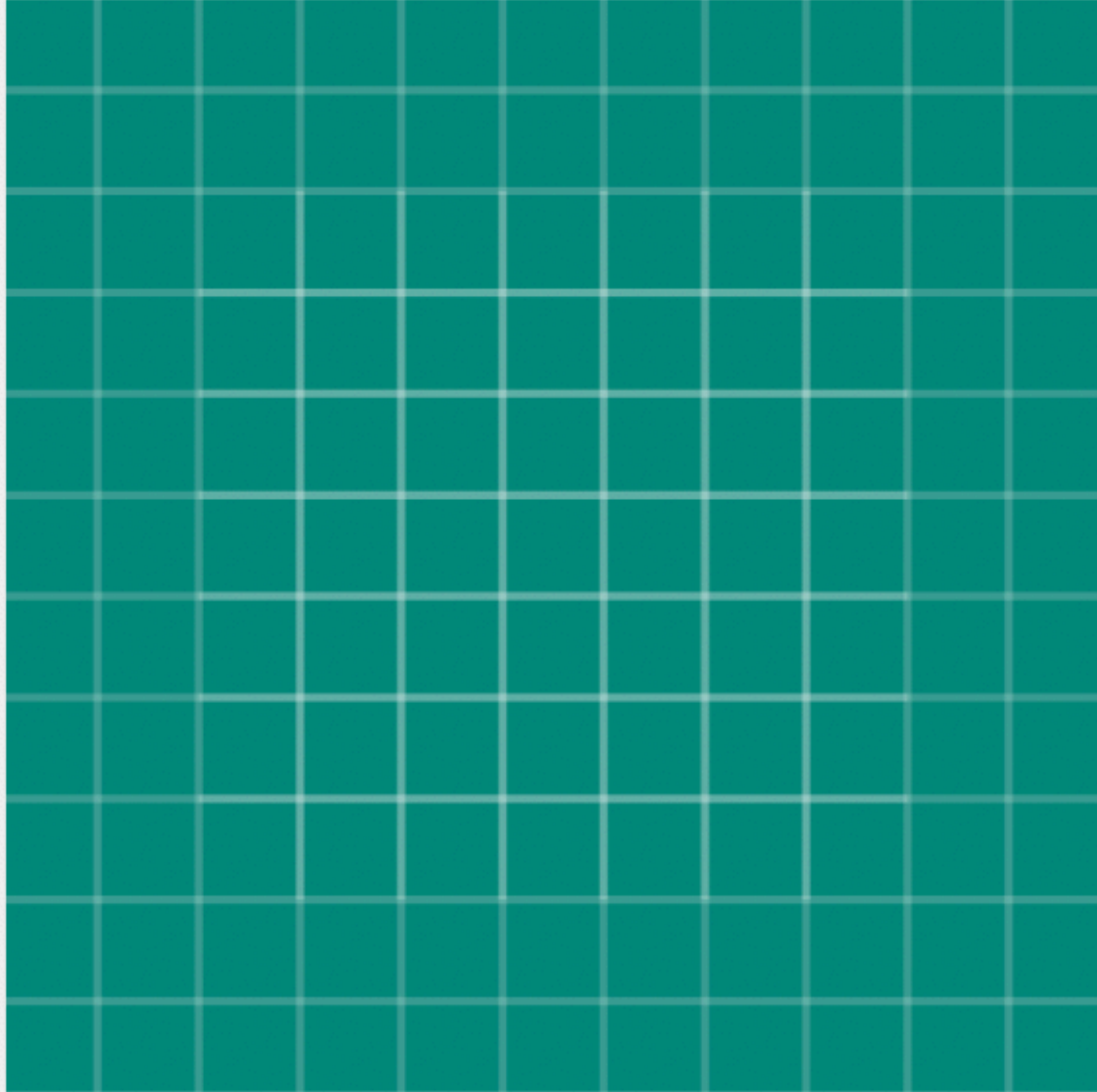
Placemark CANCEL

Placemark Title

Description

ADD PLACEMARK

ADD IMAGE SET LOCATION

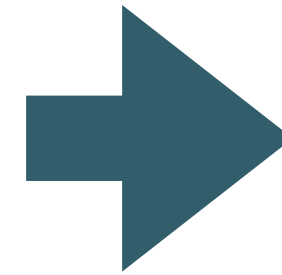


PlacemarkActivity Responsibilities

- Initialising the the various controls
- Establishing the event handlers
- Overriding life cycle methods
- Interpreting menu events
- Figuring out what activities may have finished yielding results of interest
- Determining what actions to take in response to menu events
- Keeping track of edit mode
- Interacting with the model

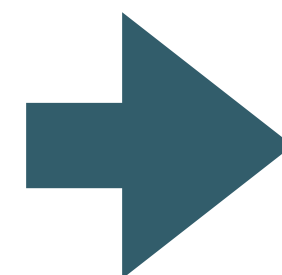
PlacemarkActivity

- Initialising the the various controls
- Establishing the event handlers
- Overriding life cycle methods
- Interpreting menu events
- Figuring out what activities may have finished yielding results of interest
- Determining what actions to take in response to menu events
- Keeping track of edit mode
- Interacting with the model



PlacemarkView

- Initialising the the various controls
- Establishing the event handlers
- Overriding life cycle methods
- Interpreting menu events



PlacemarkPresenter

- Figuring out what activities may have finished yielding results of interest
- Determining what actions to take in response to menu events
- Keeping track of edit mode
- Interacting with the model

```

class PlacemarkView : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {

    lateinit var presenter: PlacemarkPresenter
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)

        presenter = PlacemarkPresenter(this)

        btnAdd.setOnClickListener {
            if (placemarkTitle.text.toString().isEmpty()) {
                toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)
            } else {
                presenter.doAddOrSave(placemarkTitle.text.toString(), description.text.toString())
            }
        }

        chooseImage.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSelectImage() }

        placemarkLocation.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSetLocation() }
    }

    fun showPlacemark(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        placemarkTitle.setText(placemark.title)
        description.setText(placemark.description)
        placemarkImage.setImageBitmap(readImageFromPath(this, placemark.image))
        if (placemark.image != null) {
            chooseImage.setText(R.string.change_placemark_image)
        }
        btnAdd.setText(R.string.save_placemark)
    }

    override fun onCreateOptionsMenu(menu: Menu): Boolean {
        menuInflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_placemark, menu)
        if (presenter.edit) menu.getItem(0).setVisible(true)
        return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu)
    }

    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {
        when (item?.itemId) {
            R.id.item_delete -> {
                presenter.doDelete()
            }
            R.id.item_cancel -> {
                presenter.doCancel()
            }
        }
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)
    }

    override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {
        super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)
        if (data != null) {
            presenter.doActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)
        }
    }
}

```

- Initialising the the various controls
- Establishing the event handlers
- Overriding life cycle methods
- Interpreting menu events

PlacemarkView

- Initialising the the various controls
- Establishing the event handlers

```
class PlacemarkView : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {  
  
    lateinit var presenter: PlacemarkPresenter  
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()  
  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)  
        toolbarAdd.title = title  
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)  
  
        presenter = PlacemarkPresenter(this)  
  
        btnAdd.setOnClickListener {  
            if (placemarkTitle.text.toString().isEmpty()) {  
                toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)  
            } else {  
                presenter.doAddOrSave(placemarkTitle.text.toString(), description.text.toString())  
            }  
        }  
  
        chooseImage.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSelectImage() }  
        placemarkLocation.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSetLocation() }  
    }  
}
```

Create the
Presenter
object

Defer all
decisions
to the
Presenter
object

PlacemarkView


```

class PlacemarkView : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {

    lateinit var presenter: PlacemarkPresenter
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark)
        toolbarAdd.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarAdd)

        presenter = PlacemarkPresenter(this)

        btnAdd.setOnClickListener {
            if (placemarkTitle.text.toString().isEmpty()) {
                toast(R.string.enter_placemark_title)
            } else {
                presenter.doAddOrSave(placemarkTitle.text.toString(), description.text.toString())
            }
        }

        chooseImage.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSelectImage() }

        placemarkLocation.setOnClickListener { presenter.doSetLocation() }
    }
}

```

PlacemarkView

- Overriding life cycle methods
- Interpreting menu events

```
class PlacemarkView : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {  
    lateinit var presenter: PlacemarkPresenter  
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()  
    ...  
  
    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {  
        when (item?.itemId) {  
            R.id.item_delete -> {  
                presenter.doDelete()  
            }  
            R.id.item_cancel -> {  
                presenter.doCancel()  
            }  
        }  
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)  
    }  
  
    override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {  
        super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)  
        if (data != null) {  
            presenter.doActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Defer all
decisions to the
Presenter
object

PlacemarkView

```
class PlacemarkView : AppCompatActivity(), AnkoLogger {  
  
    lateinit var presenter: PlacemarkPresenter  
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()  
    ...  
  
    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {  
        when (item?.itemId) {  
            R.id.item_delete -> {  
                presenter.doDelete()  
            }  
            R.id.item_cancel -> {  
                presenter.doCancel()  
            }  
        }  
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)  
    }  
  
    override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {  
        super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)  
        if (data != null) {  
            presenter.doActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

PlacemarkView

```
class PlacemarkPresenter(val view: PlacemarkView) {
```

```
    val IMAGE_REQUEST = 1  
    val LOCATION_REQUEST = 2
```

```
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()  
    var location = Location(52.245696, -7.139102, 15f)  
    var app: MainApp  
    var edit = false;
```

```
    init {  
        app = view.application as MainApp  
        if (view.intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {  
            edit = true  
            placemark = view.intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")  
            view.showPlacemark(placemark)  
        }  
    }
```

```
    fun doAddOrSave(title: String, description: String) {  
        placemark.title = title  
        placemark.description = description  
        if (edit) {  
            app.placemarks.update(placemark)  
        } else {  
            app.placemarks.create(placemark)  
        }  
        view.finish()  
    }
```

```
    fun doCancel() {  
        view.finish()  
    }
```

```
    fun doDelete() {  
        app.placemarks.delete(placemark)  
        view.finish()  
    }
```

```
    fun doSelectImage() {  
        showImagePicker(view, IMAGE_REQUEST)  
    }
```

```
    fun doSetLocation() {  
        if (placemark.zoom != 0f) {  
            location.lat = placemark.lat  
            location.lng = placemark.lng  
            location.zoom = placemark.zoom  
        }  
        view.startActivityForResult(view.intentFor<EditLocationView>().putExtra("location", location), LOCATION_REQUEST)  
    }
```

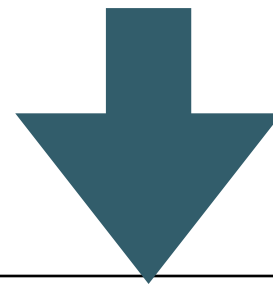
```
    fun doActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent) {  
        when (requestCode) {  
            IMAGE_REQUEST -> {  
                placemark.image = data.data.toString()  
                view.showPlacemark(placemark)  
            }  
            LOCATION_REQUEST -> {  
                location = data.extras.getParcelable<Location>("location")  
                placemark.lat = location.lat  
                placemark.lng = location.lng  
                placemark.zoom = location.zoom  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

PlacemarkPresenter

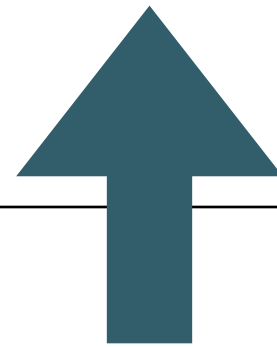
- Determining what actions to take in response to menu events
- Keeping track of edit mode
- Interacting with the model
- Figuring out what activities may have finished yielding results of interest

Accept the View in the constructor

PlacemarkPresenter



```
class PlacemarkPresenter(val view: PlacemarkView) {  
  
    val IMAGE_REQUEST = 1  
    val LOCATION_REQUEST = 2  
  
    var placemark = PlacemarkModel()  
    var location = Location(52.245696, -7.139102, 15f)  
    var app: MainApp  
    var edit = false;  
  
    init {  
        app = view.application as MainApp  
        if (view.intent.hasExtra("placemark_edit")) {  
            edit = true  
            placemark = view.intent.extras.getParcelable<PlacemarkModel>("placemark_edit")  
            view.showPlacemark(placemark)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Ask view to display the place mark

PlacemarkPresenter

```
fun doAddOrSave(title: String, description: String) {
    placemark.title = title
    placemark.description = description
    if (edit) {
        app.placemarks.update(placemark)
    } else {
        app.placemarks.create(placemark)
    }
    view.finish()
}

fun doCancel() {
    view.finish()
}

fun doDelete() {
    app.placemarks.delete(placemark)
    view.finish()
}

fun doSelectImage() {
    showImagePicker(view, IMAGE_REQUEST)
}

fun doSetLocation() {
    if (placemark.zoom != 0f) {
        location.lat = placemark.lat
        location.lng = placemark.lng
        location.zoom = placemark.zoom
    }
    view.startActivityForResult(view.intentFor<EditLocationView>().putExtra("location", location), LOCATI
}

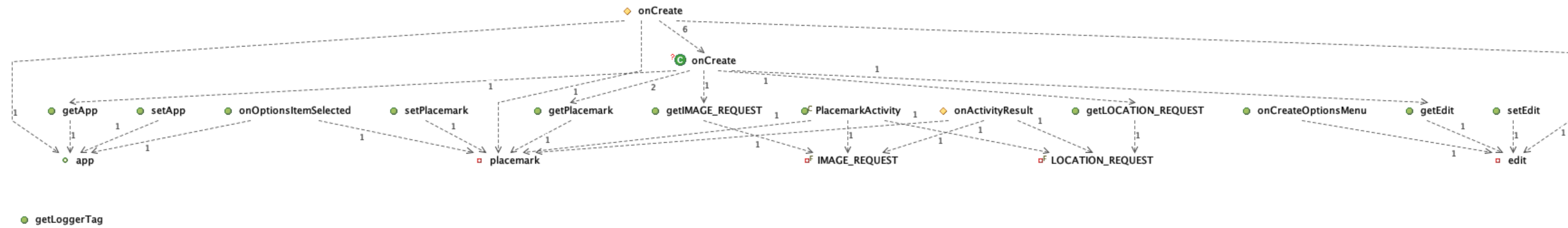
fun doActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent) {
    when (requestCode) {
        IMAGE_REQUEST -> {
            placemark.image = data.data.toString()
            view.showPlacemark(placemark)
        }
        LOCATION_REQUEST -> {
            location = data.extras.getParcelable<Location>("location")
            placemark.lat = location.lat
            placemark.lng = location.lng
            placemark.zoom = location.zoom
        }
    }
}
}
```

Each method prefixed with
do

These methods invoked by
View in response to user
interaction

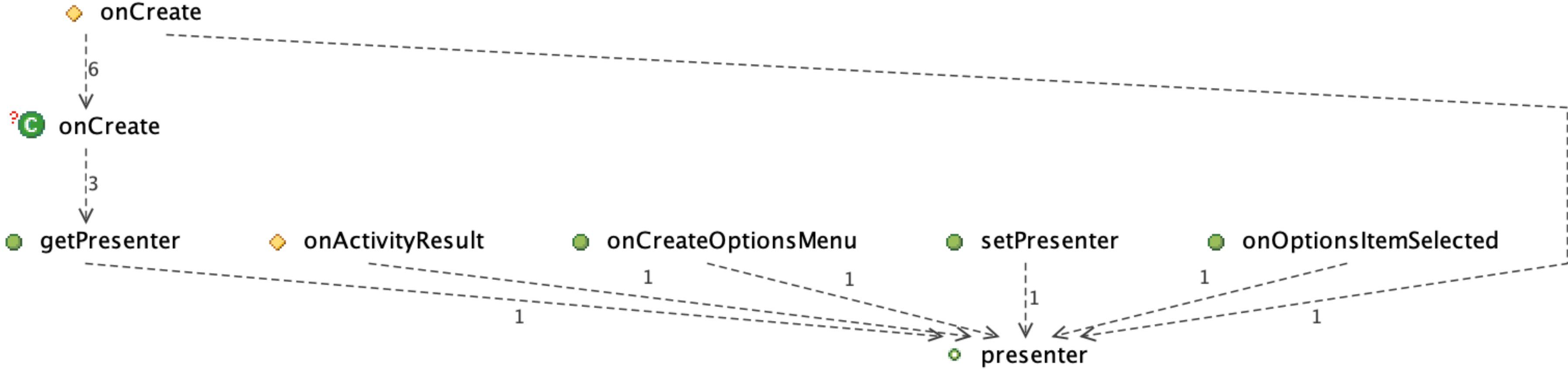
Update the model if
necessary

If the view is to be updated,
invoke view methods



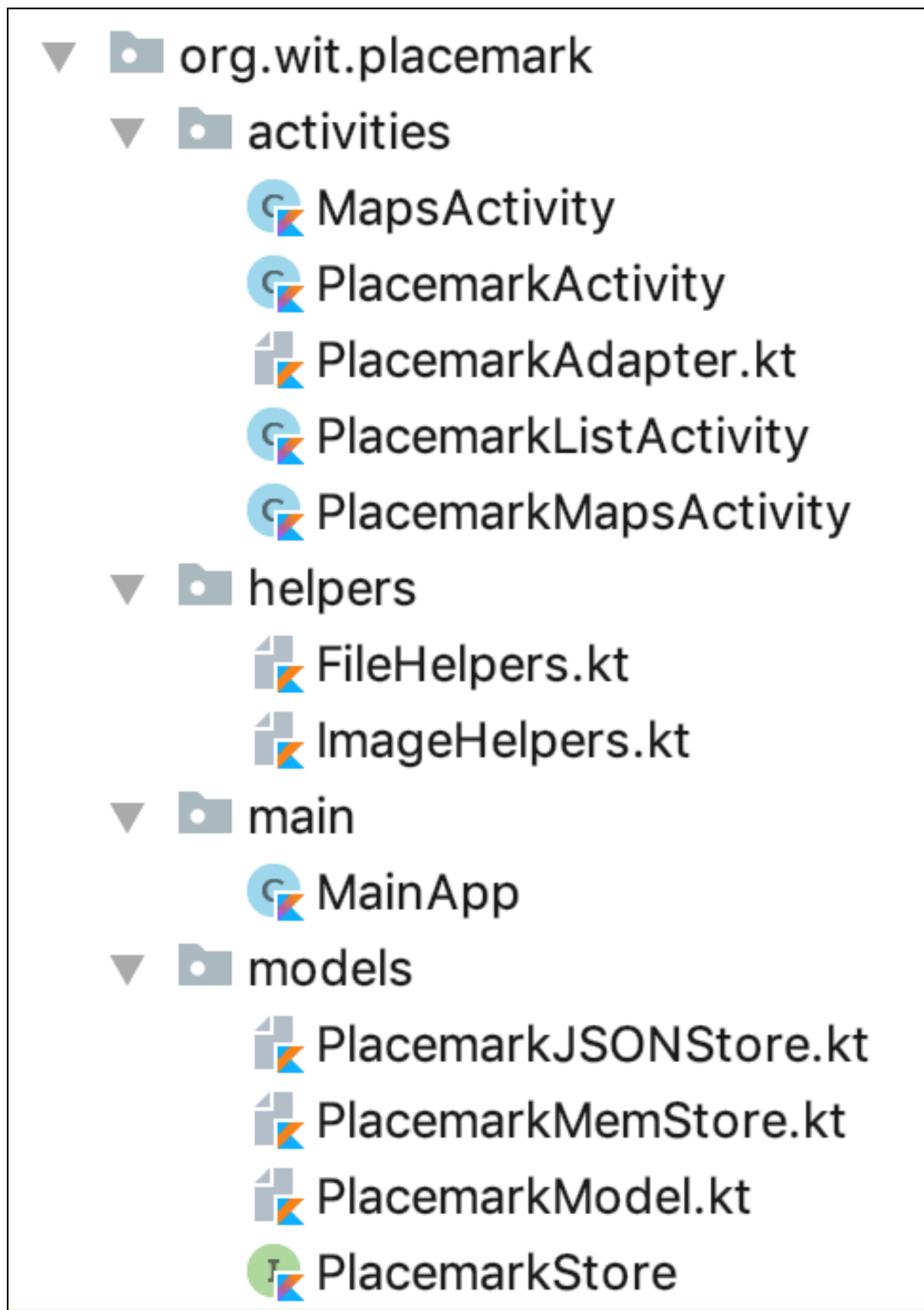
PlacemarkActivity Complexity

PlacemarkView

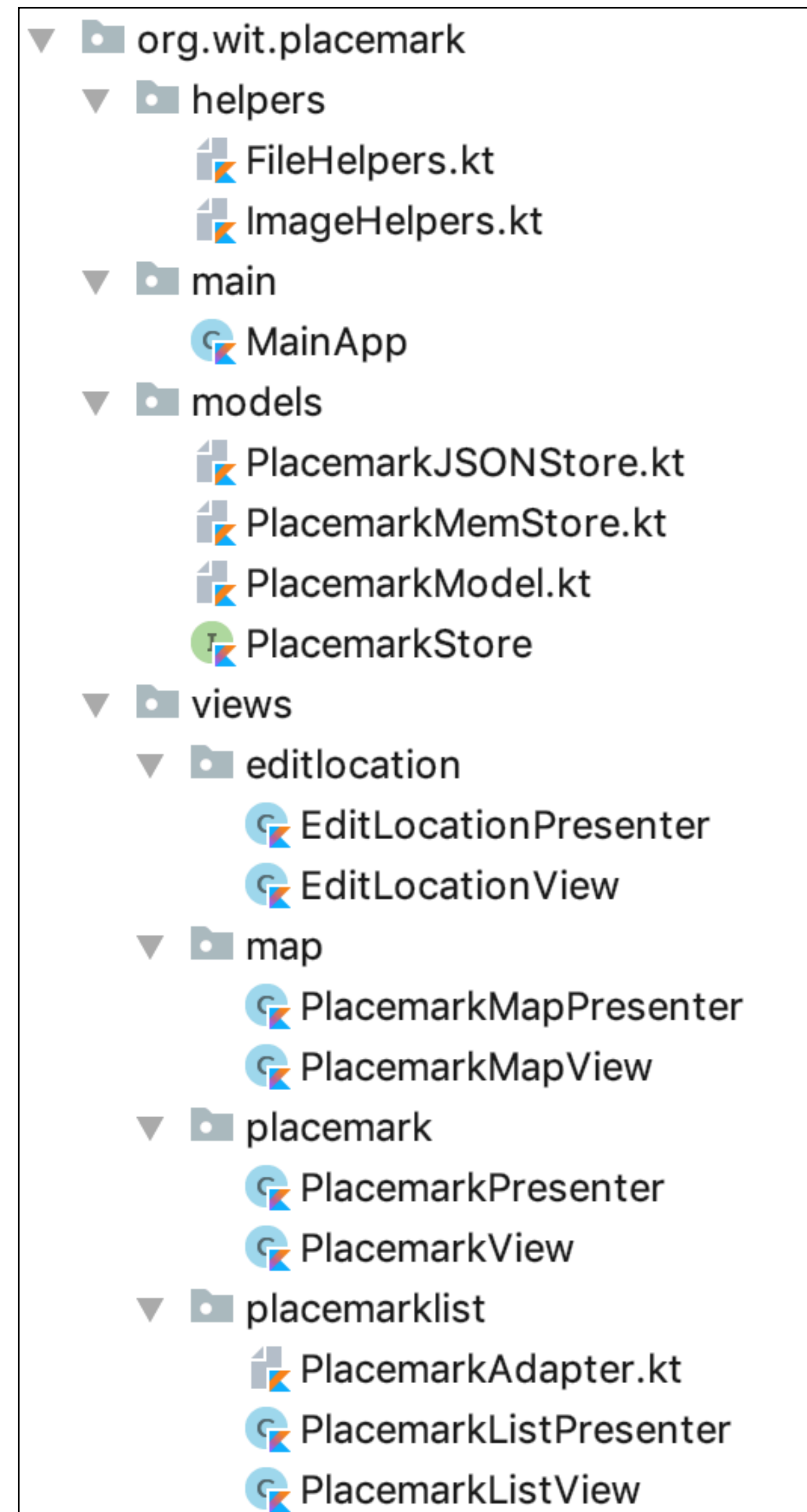
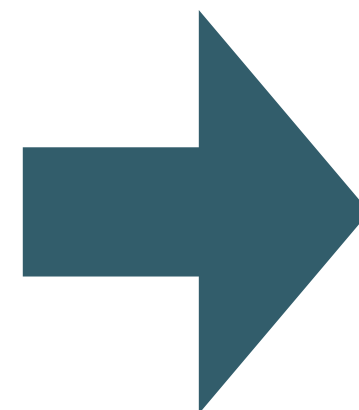


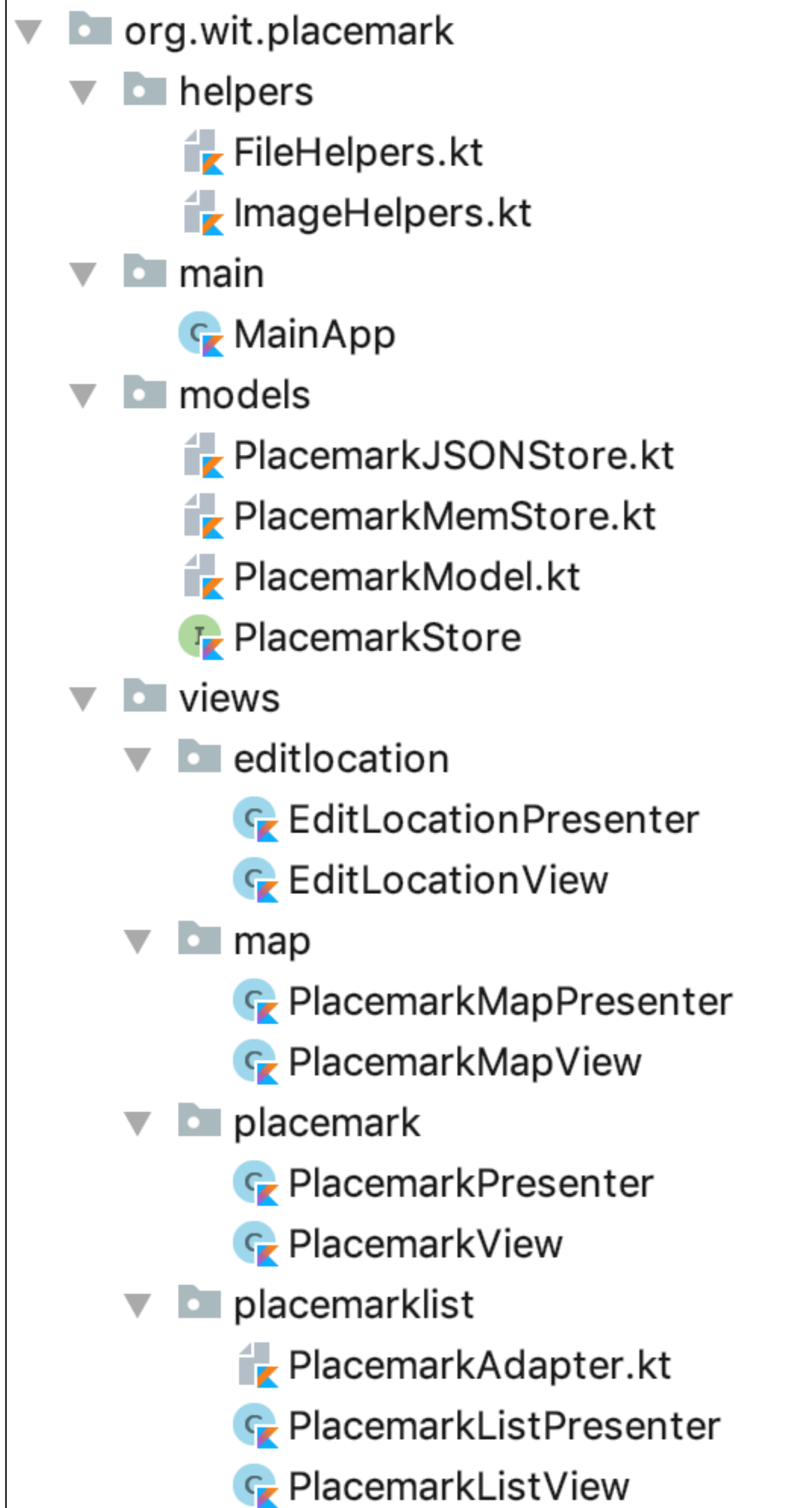
PlacemarkPresenter





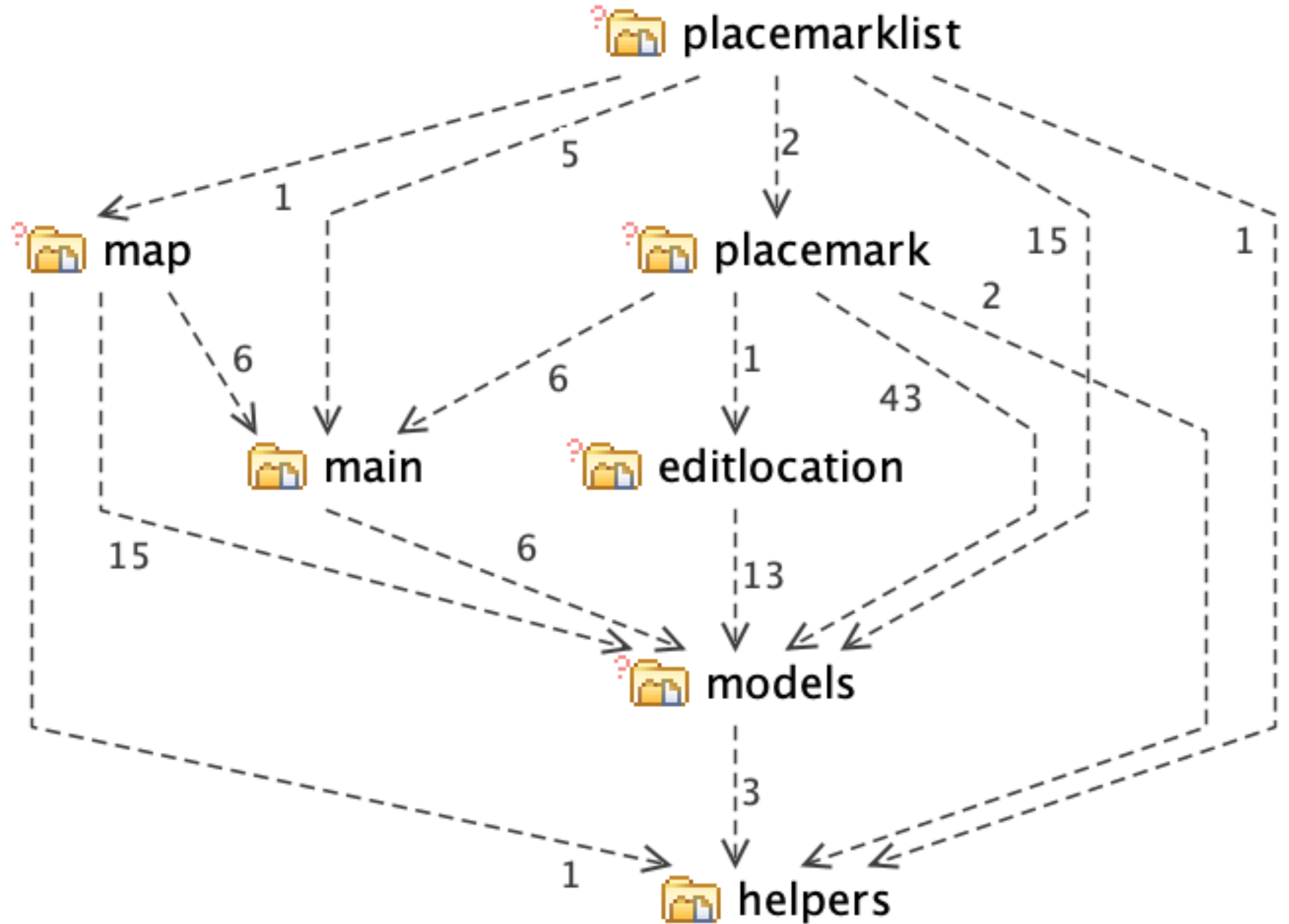
Refactor to MVP

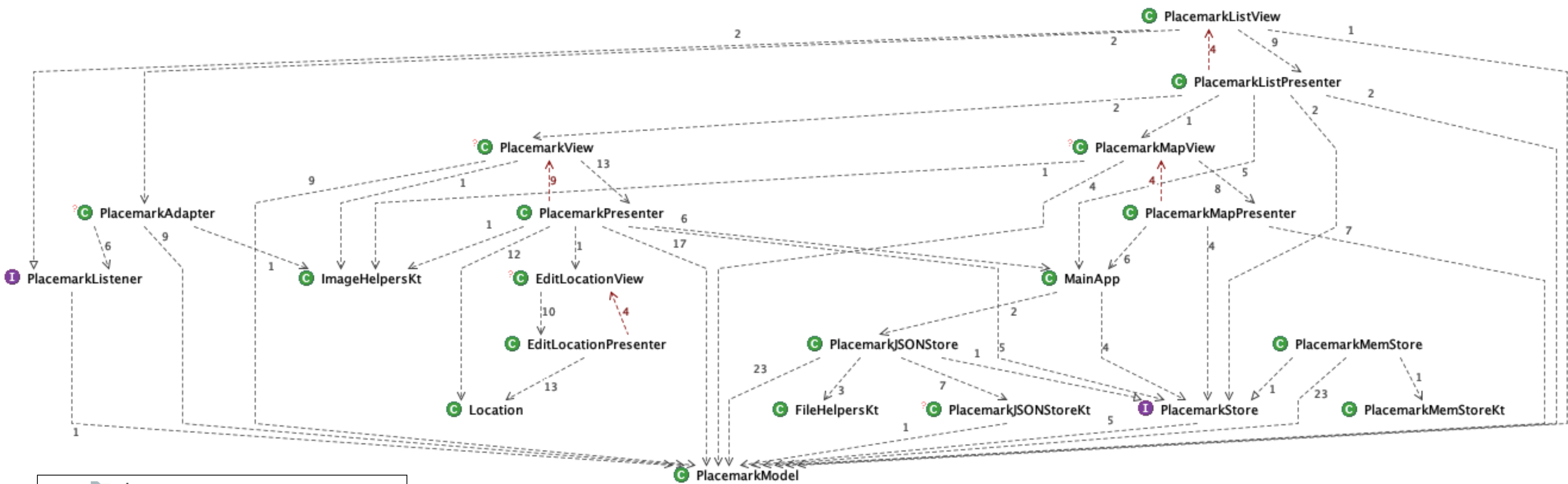




- 4 Activities supported by application - *placemark, placemarklist, editlocation, map*
- Refactor all Presenter/Views into new **views** package
- Each application activity delivered by Presenter/View classes in a package

- ▼ org.wit.placemark
 - ▼ helpers
 - FileHelpers.kt
 - ImageHelpers.kt
 - ▼ main
 - MainApp
 - ▼ models
 - PlacemarkJSONStore.kt
 - PlacemarkMemStore.kt
 - PlacemarkModel.kt
 - PlacemarkStore
 - ▼ views
 - ▼ editlocation
 - EditLocationPresenter
 - EditLocationView
 - ▼ map
 - PlacemarkMapPresenter
 - PlacemarkMapView
 - ▼ placemark
 - PlacemarkPresenter
 - PlacemarkView
 - ▼ placemarklist
 - PlacemarkAdapter.kt
 - PlacemarkListPresenter
 - PlacemarkListView





- ▼ views
 - ▼ editlocation
 - 🔗 EditLocationPresenter
 - 🔗 EditLocationView
 - ▼ map
 - 🔗 PlacemarkMapViewPresenter
 - 🔗 PlacemarkMapView
 - ▼ placemark
 - 🔗 PlacemarkPresenter
 - 🔗 PlacemarkView
 - ▼ placemarklist
 - 🔗 PlacemarkAdapter.kt
 - 🔗 PlacemarkListPresenter
 - 🔗 PlacemarkListView

- ▼ helpers
 - 🔗 FileHelpers.kt
 - 🔗 ImageHelpers.kt
- ▼ main
 - 🔗 MainApp
- ▼ models
 - 🔗 PlacemarkJSONStore.kt
 - 🔗 PlacemarkMemStore.kt
 - 🔗 PlacemarkModel.kt
 - 🔗 PlacemarkStore